

Subject Index of Volume 157

- Acetaldehyde**
 DMFC; Ethanol; DEFC; Carbon dioxide (Taneda, K. (157) 177)
- Activated carbon**
 Hybrid capacitor; Ni(OH)₂ electrode; Polymer hydrogel electrolyte; Electric double layer capacitor (Nohara, S. (157) 605)
- Activated carbon**
 Supercapacitor; Ultracapacitor; Porosity; surface-area; Capacitance (Pandolfo, A.G. (157) 11)
- Aerospace**
 PEFC; Humidification; Dehydrator; Gas circulation; Closed environment (Sone, Y. (157) 886)
- Ageing**
 Ageing; Thermal cycling; Leak rate; Mica seal; Phlogopite; SOFC (Chou, Y.-S. (157) 260)
- Aging**
 Battery; Differential voltage analysis; Lithium-ion (Bloom, I. (157) 537)
- Air–water behaviour**
 Water management; PEM fuel cell stack; CFD modeling; FLUENT (Jiao, K. (157) 226)
- Alloy envelope**
 Alloy envelope; Flexible metal interconnector; Cell warp; Stacking; Planer solid oxide fuel cell; Performance improvement (Yoshida, H. (157) 775)
- Al-substituted manganese oxide**
 Lithium; Rechargeable battery; Electrochemical synthesis; Co-substituted manganese oxide; Nanostructured compound (Machefaux, E. (157) 443)
- Aluminum anode**
 Aluminum anode; Corrosion; Aluminum-air electrochemical generator; Combined energy installation (Zhuk, A.Z. (157) 921)
- Aluminum-air electrochemical generator**
 Aluminum anode; Corrosion; Combined energy installation (Zhuk, A.Z. (157) 921)
- Ambient conditions**
 DMFC; Characterisation; Impedance spectroscopy; Mass spectroscopy (Oedegaard, A. (157) 244)
- Anaerobic digester gas**
 Molten carbonate fuel cell; Fuel cell system; Gas processing (Krumbeck, M. (157) 902)
- Analog and GSM**
 PEG DiAcid; Zinc; Corrosion; Inhibitors; Zinc–air cells (Cohen-Hyams, T. (157) 584)
- Anode**
 Molten carbonate fuel cell; Surface modification; Sol–gel coating; Wettability; Electrolyte reservoir; Structural stability (Youn, J.Y. (157) 121)
- Anode gases**
 SOFCs; Fe–Cr alloy; Interconnect; Oxidation; GDOES (Horita, T. (157) 681)
- Anode overpotential**
 Direct methanol fuel cells; Flow field; Current density distribution; Computational simulation (Hyun, M.-s. (157) 875)
- Antimony**
 Antimony; Lead–antimony alloys; Lead-acid batteries; Electrochemical impedance (Metikoš-Huković, M. (157) 563)
- Arrhenius plot**
 Solid electrolyte; a.c. impedance; Conductance spectra, Lithium-ion battery; Lithium zirconium phosphate (Savitha, T. (157) 533)
- Automotive**
 Proton exchange membrane fuel-cell system; Outdoor application; Cold-start; Modelling; Portable (Oszcipok, M. (157) 666)
- Automotive lead-acid batteries**
 Automotive lead-acid batteries; Current and potential distributions; Formation; Single-side pasting (Guo, Y. (157) 571)
- Autothermal reforming**
 Autothermal reforming; Hydrogen; Fuel cell; Gas turbine; Power cycle (Lyubovsky, M. (157) 430)
- Autothermal reforming**
 Fuel processor; Hydrogen; PEFC (Cipiti, F. (157) 914)
- Auxiliary power unit**
 Fuel cell; Fuel processor; Liquefied petroleum gas; Catalytic burner; Peripheral components (Dokupil, M. (157) 906)
- Band edge bendings**
 ZnS nanoparticles; Thiourea hydrolysis; Electrochemical double layer capacitance; Cyclic voltammetry; High voltage (Jayalakshmi, M. (157) 624)
- Batteries**
 Valve-regulated lead-acid; Carbon; Capacity; Power; Cycle-life (Moseley, P.T. (157) 3)
- Battery**
 Battery; Differential voltage analysis; Lithium-ion; Aging (Bloom, I. (157) 537)
- Biogas**
 Dark fermentation; Hydrogen; Mixed culture; Wastes (Gómez, X. (157) 727)
- Biomass**
 Molten carbonate fuel cell; Energy analysis; Simulation; Fluidized-bed gasifier; Power plant (Tomasi, C. (157) 765)
- Bipolar**
 Lead dioxide; PbO₂; Lead acid batteries; Surfactant; Electrodeposition (Ghaemi, M. (157) 550)
- BSCF**
 SOFC; LBCF; Impedance; Polarization (Lee, S. (157) 848)
- Buses**
 Hydrogen; Infrastructure; Costs; Modelling; London (Shayegan, S. (157) 862)
- Capacitance**
 Supercapacitor; Ultracapacitor; Porosity; surface-area; Activated carbon (Pandolfo, A.G. (157) 11)
- Capacity**
 Multi-walled carbon nanotubes; Chemical vapour deposition; Grinding; Electrochemical properties; Lithium-ion battery (Eom, J. (157) 507)
- Capacity**
 Valve-regulated lead-acid; Batteries; Carbon; Power; Cycle-life (Moseley, P.T. (157) 3)
- Capital cost**
 Fuel cell; Hybrid; Locomotive; Road-switcher; Power-plant efficiency (Miller, A.R. (157) 855)

- Carbon**
 Valve-regulated lead-acid; Batteries; Capacity; Power; Cycle-life (Moseley, P.T. (157) 3)
- Carbon activation**
 PEM fuel cells; Oxygen reduction; Non-noble metal catalyst; Electrocatalysis (Subramanian, N.P. (157) 56)
- Carbon aerogel**
 Supercapacitor; Polymer gel electrolyte; Polyethylene oxide; Conductivity; Specific capacitance (Kalpana, D. (157) 621)
- Carbon black**
 Carbon nanofiber; Graphite; Electrochemistry; X-ray diffraction; Surface area (Takeuchi, K.J. (157) 543)
- Carbon black**
 Polymer binder; Composite electrode; Lithium electrode; Lithium trivanadate (Guy, D. (157) 438)
- Carbon deposition on anode**
 Microtubular SOFC; Ether fuels; Hybrid ICE/SOFC (Kendall, K. (157) 750)
- Carbon dioxide**
 DMFC; Ethanol; Acetaldehyde; DEFC (Taneda, K. (157) 177)
- Carbon fiber**
 Lithium-ion battery; Poly(3,4-ethylenedioxothiophene); LiCoO₂ (Her, L.-J. (157) 457)
- Carbon monoxide tolerance**
 Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell; Hydrogen oxidation; Platinum catalyst; Pt–Ru anode; Selective carbon dioxide oxidation (Wee, J.-H. (157) 128)
- Carbon nanofiber**
 Carbon nanofiber; Carbon black; Graphite; Electrochemistry; X-ray diffraction; Surface area (Takeuchi, K.J. (157) 543)
- Cascaded**
 SOFC; Transient; Micro-tubular; Thermodynamic analysis (Nehter, P. (157) 325)
- Catalyst**
 Internal-reforming; Kinetics; Heat-transfer (Agnew, G.D. (157) 832)
- Catalyst**
 Solid oxide fuel cells; Hydrocarbons; *iso*-Octane; Partial oxidation (Zhan, Z. (157) 422)
- Catalyst ink**
 Polybenzimidazole; Gas diffusion electrodes; Structural characterisation; Electrochemical characterisation; Cell performance (Lobato, J. (157) 284)
- Catalytic burner**
 Fuel cell; Auxiliary power unit; Fuel processor; Liquefied petroleum gas; Peripheral components (Dokupil, M. (157) 906)
- Cathode**
 Solid oxide fuel cell; Sol-gel processing; Sm_{0.5}Sr_{0.5}CoO₃ (Tang, Z. (157) 385)
- Cathode electrode**
 Transparent fuel cell; Water flooding (Weng, F.-B. (157) 674)
- Cathode half-cell**
 Li-ion batteries; Chemical interactions; Thermodynamic simulation (Bushkova, O.V. (157) 477)
- Cathode material**
 Li-ion battery; LiNi_{0.5}Mn_{0.4}M_{0.1}O₂; Solid-state reaction; Electrochemical properties (Li, D. (157) 488)
- Cathode material**
 Lithium secondary battery; Spray pyrolysis; 5 V spinel; Fluorine substitution; Rate capability (Oh, S.-W. (157) 464)
- Cathode material**
 Lithium-ion battery; LiNi_{1/3}Mn_{1/3}Co_{1/3}O_{2-x}F_x; Solid state reaction; Structural and electrochemical properties (Kageyama, M. (157) 494)
- Cell orientation**
 Passive direct methanol fuel cell; Natural convection; Cell performance; Methanol crossover (Chen, R. (157) 351)
- Cell performance**
 Polybenzimidazole; Catalyst ink; Gas diffusion electrodes; Structural characterisation; Electrochemical characterisation (Lobato, J. (157) 284)
- Cell warp**
 Alloy envelope; Flexible metal interconnector; Stacking; Planer solid oxide fuel cell; Performance improvement (Yoshida, H. (157) 775)
- Ceramic powder processing**
 Ni-SDC; Composite powder; Microstructural control (Misono, T. (157) 754)
- Cerium oxide**
 IT-SOFC; Nanopowder; Sintering; Reaction (Mori, M. (157) 688)
- CFD modeling**
 Water management; PEM fuel cell stack; Air–water behaviour; FLUENT (Jiao, K. (157) 226)
- Characterisation**
 DMFC; Ambient conditions; Impedance spectroscopy; Mass spectroscopy (Oedegaard, A. (157) 244)
- Chemical interactions**
 Li-ion batteries; Cathode half-cell; Thermodynamic simulation (Bushkova, O.V. (157) 477)
- Chemical structure**
 Solid oxide fuel cells; Separator; Sol–gel; Oxidation (A Lee, E. (157) 709)
- Chemical vapour deposition**
 Multi-walled carbon nanotubes; Capacity; Grinding; Electrochemical properties; Lithium-ion battery (Eom, J. (157) 507)
- Chip type capacitor**
 Chip type capacitor; Ionic liquid; Electrolyte; Sparking voltage; Reflow soldering (Song, Y. (157) 610)
- Closed environment**
 PEFC; Humidification; Dehydrator; Gas circulation; Aerospace (Sone, Y. (157) 886)
- Coal**
 Nickel–cadmium Batteries; Recycling (Espinosa, D.C.R. (157) 600)
- Coatings**
 Interconnects; Yttrium; Cobalt; Solid-oxide fuel cells; Oxide formation (Qu, W. (157) 335)
- Cobalt**
 Interconnects; Yttrium; Coatings; Solid-oxide fuel cells; Oxide formation (Qu, W. (157) 335)
- Co-ionic electrolytes**
 Solid oxides; Steam permeation (Gorbova, E. (157) 720)
- Cold-start**
 Proton exchange membrane fuel-cell system; Outdoor application; Modelling; Portable; Automotive (Oscipok, M. (157) 666)
- Combined energy installation**
 Aluminum anode; Corrosion; Aluminum-air electrochemical generator (Zhuk, A.Z. (157) 921)
- Component quality**
 Defects; Durability; Reliability; Failure; Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell (Kundu, S. (157) 650)
- Composite**
 Single-wall carbon nanotube; Polyaniline; Supercapacitor; Specific capacitance (Gupta, V. (157) 616)
- Composite electrode**
 Polymer binder; Carbon black; Lithium electrode; Lithium trivanadate (Guy, D. (157) 438)
- Composite material**
 MCM-41; Heteropolyacids; Proton conductor; Impedance spectroscopy (Ahmad, M.I. (157) 35)
- Composite membrane**
 Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Sulfated zirconia; Proton conductivity; Water uptake retention; Nafion® (Ren, S. (157) 724)
- Composite membrane**
 TiO₂ film; Direct methanol fuel cell; Protonic conductivity; Methanol permeability (Liu, Z. (157) 207)
- Composite powder**
 Ni-SDC; Ceramic powder processing; Microstructural control (Misono, T. (157) 754)

- Computational fluid dynamics
Parallel channels; Laminar flow; Flow distribution; Pressure drop; Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell (Maharudrayya, S. (157) 358)
- Computational simulation
Direct methanol fuel cells; Flow field; Current density distribution; Anode overpotential (Hyun, M.-s. (157) 875)
- Conductance spectra, Lithium-ion battery, Lithium zirconium phosphate
Solid electrolyte; a.c. impedance; Arrhenius plot (Savitha, T. (157) 533)
- Conductivity
Supercapacitor; Carbon aerogel; Polymer gel electrolyte; Polyethylene oxide; Specific capacitance (Kalpana, D. (157) 621)
- Copper ferrite
Copper ferrite; Nanocomposites; Lithium-ion batteries; Specific capacity; Coulombic efficiency (Kalai Selvan, R. (157) 522)
- Corrosion
Aluminum anode; Aluminum-air electrochemical generator; Combined energy installation (Zhuk, A.Z. (157) 921)
- Corrosion
PEG DiAcid; Zinc; Inhibitors; Zinc-air cells; Analog and GSM (Cohen-Hyams, T. (157) 584)
- Cost sensitivity
Industrial fuel cell; Power system operating cost; Optimization (Lee, S.-J. (157) 828)
- Costs
Hydrogen; Infrastructure; Modelling; London; Buses (Shayegan, S. (157) 862)
- Co-substituted manganese oxide
Lithium; Rechargeable battery; Electrochemical synthesis; Al-substituted manganese oxide; Nanostructured compound (Machefaux, E. (157) 443)
- Coulombic efficiency
Copper ferrite; Nanocomposites; Lithium-ion batteries; Specific capacity (Kalai Selvan, R. (157) 522)
- Counter flow
PEM fuel cell; Porous (Hwang, J.J. (157) 85)
- Critical stack monitoring
Frequency distortion; Distortion analysis; Spectral analysis (Ramschak, E. (157) 837)
- Current and potential distributions
Automotive lead-acid batteries; Formation; Single-side pasting (Guo, Y. (157) 571)
- Current density distribution
Direct methanol fuel cells; Flow field; Computational simulation; Anode overpotential (Hyun, M.-s. (157) 875)
- Current density distribution
PEFC; Numerical analysis; Gas diffusion layer; Pressure drop (Inoue, G. (157) 136), 153)
- Current distribution
Proton exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Starving operation (Liu, Z. (157) 166)
- Current-interrupted method
PEFC; Current-pulse method; Transient response; Degradation factor (Sugiura, K. (157) 695)
- Current-pulse method
PEFC; Current-interrupted method; Transient response; Degradation factor (Sugiura, K. (157) 695)
- Cycle-life
Valve-regulated lead-acid; Batteries; Carbon; Capacity; Power (Moseley, P.T. (157) 3)
- Cyclic voltammetry
ZnS nanoparticles; Thiourea hydrolysis; Electrochemical double layer capacitance; High voltage; Band edge bendings (Jayalakshmi, M. (157) 624)
- Cycling
Cycling; SOFC; Electrical load cycles (Bujalski, W. (157) 745)
- Dark fermentation
Dark fermentation; Hydrogen; Biogas; Mixed culture; Wastes (Gómez, X. (157) 727)
- Debye–Hückel theory
Group-contribution method; Ionic conductivity; Solid polymer electrolyte; Nernst–Einstein equation (Joo, J.H. (157) 448)
- DEFC
DMFC; Ethanol; Acetaldehyde; Carbon dioxide (Taneda, K. (157) 177)
- Defects
Defects; Durability; Reliability; Failure; Component quality; Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell (Kundu, S. (157) 650)
- Degradation
Fuel cells; Proton conducting membranes; Sulfonated polyimide (Meyer, G. (157) 293)
- Degradation factor
PEFC; Current-interrupted method; Current-pulse method; Transient response (Sugiura, K. (157) 695)
- Dehydrator
PEFC; Humidification; Gas circulation; Aerospace; Closed environment (Sone, Y. (157) 886)
- Design
Fuel-cell; Manifold; Optimization (Sung, Y. (157) 395)
- Differential voltage analysis
Battery; Lithium-ion; Aging (Bloom, I. (157) 537)
- Diffusion coefficient
Direct methanol fuel cell; Layered double hydroxide; Ionic conductivity; Methanol cross-over (Lee, K. (157) 201)
- Diffusion coefficient
LiMn₂O₄; Sol–gel; Thin-film electrode; Rechargeable lithium batteries (Rho, Y.H. (157) 471)
- Diffusion rate
Hydrogels; Methanol crossover; Flat-pack; DMFCs (Kim, W.-J. (157) 193)
- Direct ethanol fuel cell
Direct ethanol fuel cell; Ethanol oxidation; PtSn alloy; PtRu alloy (Colmati, F. (157) 98)
- Direct ethanol fuel cell (DEFC)
Mathematical modeling; Ethanol crossover (Andreadis, G. (157) 657)
- Direct methanol fuel cell
Direct methanol fuel cell; Layered double hydroxide; Diffusion coefficient; Ionic conductivity; Methanol cross-over (Lee, K. (157) 201)
- Direct methanol fuel cell
Direct methanol fuel cell; Tungsten trioxide; Electrooxidation; Platinum; Tungsten carbide; Electrocatalyst (Ganesan, R. (157) 217)
- Direct methanol fuel cell
Methanol electro-oxidation; Electron microscopy; Photoelectron spectroscopy; X-ray absorption spectroscopy (Raman, R.K. (157) 45)
- Direct methanol fuel cell
Sulfonated polysulfone; Methanol crossover; Membranes (Fu, Y.-Z. (157) 222)
- Direct methanol fuel cell
TiO₂ film; Composite membrane; Protonic conductivity; Methanol permeability (Liu, Z. (157) 207)
- Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC)
Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Sulfated zirconia; Proton conductivity; Water uptake retention; Nafion®; Composite membrane (Ren, S. (157) 724)
- Direct methanol fuel cells
Direct methanol fuel cells; Flow field; Current density distribution; Computational simulation; Anode overpotential (Hyun, M.-s. (157) 875)
- Distortion analysis
Frequency distortion; Critical stack monitoring; Spectral analysis (Ramschak, E. (157) 837)
- DMFC
DMFC; Ambient conditions; Characterisation; Impedance spectroscopy; Mass spectroscopy (Oedegaard, A. (157) 244)
- DMFC
DMFC; Ethanol; Acetaldehyde; DEFC; Carbon dioxide (Taneda, K. (157) 177)
- DMFCs
Hydrogels; Diffusion rate; Methanol crossover; Flat-pack (Kim, W.-J. (157) 193)

- Driving cycle**
 Proton exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Power train; Electric vehicles;
 Energy management (Corbo, P. (157) 799)
- Drying**
 PEM fuel cell; Observer; Estimation (Görgün, H. (157) 389)
- Durability**
 Defects; Reliability; Failure; Component quality; Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell (Kundu, S. (157) 650)
- Dynamic modelling**
 PEM fuel cell; Hardware-in-the-loop; Test benches; Fuel cell vehicle (Vath, A. (157) 816)
- Economic analysis**
 Economic analysis; Fuel cell; PEM fuel cell (Kamarudin, S.K. (157) 641)
- Electric double layer capacitor**
 Hybrid capacitor; Activated carbon; Ni(OH)_2 electrode; Polymer hydrogel electrolyte (Nohara, S. (157) 605)
- Electric vehicles**
 Proton exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Power train; Energy management;
 Driving cycle (Corbo, P. (157) 799)
- Electrical behaviour**
 Glass-ceramic sealant; SOFC; Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy;
 Thermal analysis (Lara, C. (157) 377)
- Electrical load cycles**
 Cycling; SOFC (Bujalski, W. (157) 745)
- Electrocatalysis**
 Electrocatalysis; Oxygen reduction; Ru-based cluster catalyst; Membrane-electrode assembly; PEMFC (Suárez-Alcántara, K. (157) 114)
- Electrocatalysis**
 PEM fuel cells; Oxygen reduction; Non-noble metal catalyst; Carbon activation (Subramanian, N.P. (157) 56)
- Electrocatalysis**
 Pt/Rh/Pt bilayer; Ethanol oxidation (Oliveira, R.T.S. (157) 212)
- Electrocatalyst**
 Direct methanol fuel cell; Tungsten trioxide; Electrooxidation; Platinum; Tungsten carbide (Ganesan, R. (157) 217)
- Electrocatalyst**
 Regenerative fuel cell; Water electrolysis; Thin-film electrodes; Gas diffusion layer (Pettersson, J. (157) 28)
- Electrochemical characterisation**
 Polybenzimidazole; Catalyst ink; Gas diffusion electrodes; Structural characterisation; Cell performance (Lobato, J. (157) 284)
- Electrochemical double layer capacitance**
 ZnS nanoparticles; Thiourea hydrolysis; Cyclic voltammetry; High voltage; Band edge bendings (Jayalakshmi, M. (157) 624)
- Electrochemical impedance**
 Antimony; Lead-antimony alloys; Lead-acid batteries (Metikoš-Huković, M. (157) 563)
- Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy**
 Glass-ceramic sealant; SOFC; Electrical behaviour; Thermal analysis (Lara, C. (157) 377)
- Electrochemical properties**
 Li-ion battery; Cathode material; $\text{LiNi}_{0.5}\text{Mn}_{0.4}\text{M}_{0.1}\text{O}_2$; Solid-state reaction (Li, D. (157) 488)
- Electrochemical properties**
 Multi-walled carbon nanotubes; Capacity; Chemical vapour deposition; Grinding; Lithium-ion battery (Eom, J. (157) 507)
- Electrochemical synthesis**
 Lithium; Rechargeable battery; Co-substituted manganese oxide; Al-substituted manganese oxide; Nanostructured compound (Machefaux, E. (157) 443)
- Electrochemistry**
 Carbon nanofiber; Carbon black; Graphite; X-ray diffraction; Surface area (Takeuchi, K.J. (157) 543)
- Electrochemistry of platinum phosphate blue**
 Platinum thin film electrodes; Platinum-coated carbon electrodes; Monolayer platinum coating on carbon surfaces; Electrodes for fuel cells (Bose, A.B. (157) 188)
- Electrodeposition**
 Lead dioxide; PbO_2 ; Lead acid batteries; Bipolar; Surfactant (Ghaemi, M. (157) 550)
- Electrodes for fuel cells**
 Platinum thin film electrodes; Platinum-coated carbon electrodes; Electrochemistry of platinum phosphate blue; Monolayer platinum coating on carbon surfaces (Bose, A.B. (157) 188)
- Electrolysis**
 Hydrogen; Intermetallic electrodes; Ionic activators (Marčeta Kaninski, M.P. (157) 758)
- Electrolyte**
 Chip type capacitor; Ionic liquid; Sparking voltage; Reflow soldering (Song, Y. (157) 610)
- Electrolyte**
 Lithium-ion cell; Spinel cathode (LiMn_2O_4); Rotating ring-disk electrode (Chen, J.-S. (157) 515)
- Electrolyte**
 SOFC; Thermal radiation (Daun, K.J. (157) 302)
- Electrolyte reservoir**
 Molten carbonate fuel cell; Anode; Surface modification; Sol-gel coating; Wettability; Structural stability (Youn, J.Y. (157) 121)
- Electron microscopy**
 Methanol electro-oxidation; Direct methanol fuel cell; Photoelectron spectroscopy; X-ray absorption spectroscopy (Raman, R.K. (157) 45)
- Electrooxidation**
 Direct methanol fuel cell; Tungsten trioxide; Platinum; Tungsten carbide; Electrocatalyst (Ganesan, R. (157) 217)
- Electrooxidation**
 Fuel cell; Methoxymethane; Platinum ruthenium tin catalysts (Kerangueven, G. (157) 318)
- Electrooxidation**
 Palladium-based catalyst; Formic acid (Larsen, R. (157) 78)
- Energy**
 Energy; Greenhouse; Security; Technology; Innovation (Bauen, A. (157) 893)
- Energy**
 Environment; Sustainability; Hydrogen; Fuel cell; Vehicle (Granovskii, M. (157) 411)
- Energy analysis**
 Molten carbonate fuel cell; Biomass; Simulation; Fluidized-bed gasifier; Power plant (Tomasi, C. (157) 765)
- Energy management**
 Proton exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Power train; Electric vehicles; Driving cycle (Corbo, P. (157) 799)
- Environment**
 Environment; Energy; Sustainability; Hydrogen; Fuel cell; Vehicle (Granovskii, M. (157) 411)
- Estimation**
 PEM fuel cell; Observer; Drying (Görgün, H. (157) 389)
- Ethanol**
 DMFC; Acetaldehyde; DEFC; Carbon dioxide (Taneda, K. (157) 177)
- Ethanol crossover**
 Mathematical modeling; Direct ethanol fuel cell (DEFC) (Andreadis, G. (157) 657)
- Ethanol oxidation**
 Direct ethanol fuel cell; PtSn alloy; PtRu alloy (Colmati, F. (157) 98)
- Ethanol oxidation**
 Pt/Rh/Pt bilayer; Electrocatalysis (Oliveira, R.T.S. (157) 212)
- Ether fuels**
 Microtubular SOFC; Carbon deposition on anode; Hybrid ICE/SOFC (Kendall, K. (157) 750)
- Failure**
 Defects; Durability; Reliability; Component quality; Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell (Kundu, S. (157) 650)
- Fe-Cr alloy**
 SOFCs; Interconnect; Oxidation; Anode gases; GDOES (Horita, T. (157) 681)

Feed conditions

Passive direct methanol fuel cell; Monopolar stack; Methanol crossover; Portable power source; Stack temperature (Kim, Y.-J. (157) 253)

Field experience

PURE hydrogen; PURE energy; Fuel cell; Renewable; Sustainable (Gazey, R. (157) 841)

Flat-pack

Hydrogels; Diffusion rate; Methanol crossover; DMFCs (Kim, W.-J. (157) 193)

Flexible metal interconnector

Alloy envelope; Cell warp; Stacking; Planer solid oxide fuel cell; Performance improvement (Yoshida, H. (157) 775)

Flow distribution

Parallel channels; Laminar flow; Pressure drop; Computational fluid dynamics; Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell (Maharudrayya, S. (157) 358)

Flow field

Direct methanol fuel cells; Current density distribution; Computational simulation; Anode overpotential (Hyun, M.-s. (157) 875)

FLUENT

Water management; PEM fuel cell stack; Air–water behaviour; CFD modeling (Jiao, K. (157) 226)

Fluidized-bed gasifier

Molten carbonate fuel cell; Biomass; Energy analysis; Simulation; Power plant (Tomasi, C. (157) 765)

Fluorine substitution

Lithium secondary battery; Cathode material; Spray pyrolysis; 5 V spinel; Rate capability (Oh, S.-W. (157) 464)

Formation

Automotive lead-acid batteries; Current and potential distributions; Single-side pasting (Guo, Y. (157) 571)

Formic acid

Palladium-based catalyst; Electrooxidation (Larsen, R. (157) 78)

Frequency distortion

Frequency distortion; Distortion analysis; Critical stack monitoring; Spectral analysis (Ramschak, E. (157) 837)

Fuel calculation

Proton-exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Line-interactive uninterruptible power supply; Supercapacitor; Reformer (Choi, W. (157) 311)

Fuel cell

Autothermal reforming; Hydrogen; Gas turbine; Power cycle (Lyubovsky, M. (157) 430)

Fuel cell

Economic analysis; PEM fuel cell (Kamarudin, S.K. (157) 641)

Fuel cell

Environment; Energy; Sustainability; Hydrogen; Vehicle (Granovskii, M. (157) 411)

Fuel cell

Fuel cell; Auxiliary power unit; Fuel processor; Liquefied petroleum gas; Catalytic burner; Peripheral components (Dokupil, M. (157) 906)

Fuel cell

Fuel cell; Electrooxidation; Methoxymethane; Platinum ruthenium tin catalysts (Kerangueven, G. (157) 318)

Fuel cell

Fuel cell; Hybrid; Locomotive; Road-switcher; Power-plant efficiency; Capital cost (Miller, A.R. (157) 855)

Fuel cell

Modified perturbed hard-sphere-chain EOS; Solid polymer electrolyte (Seong, J.Y. (157) 733)

Fuel cell

Proton exchange membrane; Power train; Electric vehicles; Energy management; Driving cycle (Corbo, P. (157) 799)

Fuel cell

Proton exchange membrane; Starving operation; Current distribution (Liu, Z. (157) 166)

Fuel cell

Proton-exchange membrane; Line-interactive uninterruptible power supply; Supercapacitor; Reformer; Fuel calculation (Choi, W. (157) 311)

Fuel cell

PURE hydrogen; PURE energy; Renewable; Sustainable; Field experience (Gazey, R. (157) 841)

Fuel cell system

Molten carbonate fuel cell; Anaerobic digester gas; Gas processing (Krumbeck, M. (157) 902)

Fuel cell vehicle

PEM fuel cell; Dynamic modelling; Hardware-in-the-loop; Test benches (Vath, A. (157) 816)

Fuel cells

Fuel cells; Proton conducting membranes; Sulfonated polyimide; Degradation (Meyer, G. (157) 293)

Fuel processor

Fuel cell; Auxiliary power unit; Liquefied petroleum gas; Catalytic burner; Peripheral components (Dokupil, M. (157) 906)

Fuel processor

Fuel processor; Autothermal reforming; Hydrogen; PEFC (Cipiti, F. (157) 914)

Fuel-cell

Fuel-cell; Manifold; Design; Optimization (Sung, Y. (157) 395)

Gas circulation

PEFC; Humidification; Dehydrator; Aerospace; Closed environment (Sone, Y. (157) 886)

Gas diffusion electrodes

Polybenzimidazole; Catalyst ink; Structural characterisation; Electrochemical characterisation; Cell performance (Lobato, J. (157) 284)

Gas diffusion layer

PEFC; Numerical analysis; Current density distribution; Pressure drop (Inoue, G. (157) 136), 153

Gas diffusion layer

Regenerative fuel cell; Electrocatalyst; Water electrolysis; Thin-film electrodes (Pettersson, J. (157) 28)

Gas processing

Molten carbonate fuel cell; Fuel cell system; Anaerobic digester gas (Krumbeck, M. (157) 902)

Gas turbine

Autothermal reforming; Hydrogen; Fuel cell; Power cycle (Lyubovsky, M. (157) 430)

GDOES

SOFCs; Fe–Cr alloy; Interconnect; Oxidation; Anode gases (Horita, T. (157) 681)

Glass–ceramic sealant

Glass–ceramic sealant; SOFC; Electrical behaviour; Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy; Thermal analysis (Lara, C. (157) 377)

Graphite

Carbon nanofiber; Carbon black; Electrochemistry; X-ray diffraction; Surface area (Takeuchi, K.J. (157) 543)

Greenhouse

Energy; Security; Technology; Innovation (Bauen, A. (157) 893)

Grinding

Multi-walled carbon nanotubes; Capacity; Chemical vapour deposition; Electrochemical properties; Lithium-ion battery (Eom, J. (157) 507)

Group-contribution method

Group-contribution method; Ionic conductivity; Solid polymer electrolyte; Debye–Hückel theory; Nernst–Einstein equation (Joo, J.H. (157) 448)

Hardware-in-the-loop

PEM fuel cell; Dynamic modelling; Test benches; Fuel cell vehicle (Vath, A. (157) 816)

Heat sources

Ultra capacitors; Thermal modeling; Thermal resistance; Temperature (Guillemet, P. (157) 630)

Heat-resistant alloys

Heat-resistant alloys; Metallic interconnects; Oxidation; Solid oxide fuel cells (Jian, L. (157) 368)

- Heat-transfer
Internal-reforming; Kinetics; Catalyst (Agnew, G.D. (157) 832)
- Heteropolyacids
MCM-41; Composite material; Proton conductor; Impedance spectroscopy (Ahmad, M.I. (157) 35)
- High voltage
ZnS nanoparticles; Thiourea hydrolysis; Electrochemical double layer capacitance; Cyclic voltammetry; Band edge bendings (Jayalakshmi, M. (157) 624)
- Humidification
PEFC; Dehydrator; Gas circulation; Aerospace; Closed environment (Sone, Y. (157) 886)
- Hybrid
Fuel cell; Locomotive; Road-switcher; Power-plant efficiency; Capital cost (Miller, A.R. (157) 855)
- Hybrid capacitor
Hybrid capacitor; Activated carbon; Ni(OH)₂ electrode; Polymer hydrogel electrolyte; Electric double layer capacitor (Nohara, S. (157) 605)
- Hybrid ICE/SOFC
Microtubular SOFC; Ether fuels; Carbon deposition on anode (Kendall, K. (157) 750)
- Hybrid vehicle
Intermediate temperature solid oxide fuel cell; ZEBRA battery (Brett, D.J.L. (157) 782)
- Hydrocarbons
Solid oxide fuel cells; Catalyst; *iso*-Octane; Partial oxidation (Zhan, Z. (157) 422)
- Hydrochloric acid
Hydrogen chlorine fuel cell; Mathematical modeling; Porous gas diffusion electrode (Thomassen, M. (157) 271)
- Hydrogels
Hydrogels; Diffusion rate; Methanol crossover; Flat-pack; DMFCs (Kim, W.-J. (157) 193)
- Hydrogen
Autothermal reforming; Fuel cell; Gas turbine; Power cycle (Lyubovsky, M. (157) 430)
- Hydrogen
Dark fermentation; Biogas; Mixed culture; Wastes (Gómez, X. (157) 727)
- Hydrogen
Environment; Energy; Sustainability; Fuel cell; Vehicle (Granovskii, M. (157) 411)
- Hydrogen
Fuel processor; Autothermal reforming; PEFC (Cipitù, F. (157) 914)
- Hydrogen
Hydrogen; Electrolysis; Intermetallic electrodes; Ionic activators (Marčeta Kaninski, M.P. (157) 758)
- Hydrogen
Hydrogen; Infrastructure; Costs; Modelling; London; Buses (Shayegan, S. (157) 862)
- Hydrogen chlorine fuel cell
Hydrogen chlorine fuel cell; Mathematical modeling; Porous gas diffusion electrode; Hydrochloric acid (Thomassen, M. (157) 271)
- Hydrogen gas
Sodium tetraborate; Sodium borohydride; PEM fuel cell; Power generation (Ay, M. (157) 104)
- Hydrogen oxidation
Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell; Carbon monoxide tolerance; Platinum catalyst; Pt–Ru anode; Selective carbon dioxide oxidation (Wee, J.-H. (157) 128)
- Hydrogen purification
Selective CO oxidation (PROX); Methanation; Polymer electrolyte fuel cell (PEFC); Ru catalyst (Xu, G. (157) 64)
- Hydrothermal synthesis
Vanadium; Li-ion battery; Nanobelts (Zhang, K.-F. (157) 528)
- ICD batteries
Microwave synthesis; Silver vanadium oxide; Primary lithium battery (Beninati, S. (157) 483)
- Image measurement technique
MCFC; Volatilizing molten carbonate; Vapour-phase pollution; Visualization (Sugiura, K. (157) 739)
- Impedance
SOFC; BSCF; LBCF; Polarization (Lee, S. (157) 848)
- a.c. impedance
Solid electrolyte; Arrhenius plot; Conductance spectra, Lithium-ion battery, Lithium zirconium phosphate (Savitha, T. (157) 533)
- Impedance spectroscopy
DMFC; Ambient conditions; Characterisation; Mass spectroscopy (Oedegaard, A. (157) 244)
- Impedance spectroscopy
MCM-41; Heteropolyacids; Composite material; Proton conductor (Ahmad, M.I. (157) 35)
- Industrial fuel cell
Industrial fuel cell; Cost sensitivity; Power system operating cost; Optimization (Lee, S.-J. (157) 828)
- Infrastructure
Hydrogen; Costs; Modelling; London; Buses (Shayegan, S. (157) 862)
- Inhibitors
PEG DiAcid; Zinc; Corrosion; Zinc–air cells; Analog and GSM (Cohen-Hyams, T. (157) 584)
- Innovation
Energy; Greenhouse; Security; Technology (Bauen, A. (157) 893)
- Interconnect
SOFCs; Fe–Cr alloy; Oxidation; Anode gases; GDOES (Horita, T. (157) 681)
- Interconnects
Interconnects; Yttrium; Cobalt; Coatings; Solid-oxide fuel cells; Oxide formation (Qu, W. (157) 335)
- Intermediate temperature operation
LaGaO₃ thin film; Laser ablation method; Solid oxide fuel cell (Yan, J. (157) 714)
- Intermediate temperature solid oxide fuel cell
Intermediate temperature solid oxide fuel cell; ZEBRA battery; Hybrid vehicle (Brett, D.J.L. (157) 782)
- Intermediate-temperature solid oxide fuel cell
Lanihanum gallate; Ni-SDC; Power-generation module; System (Nishiwaki, F. (157) 809)
- Intermetallic electrodes
Hydrogen; Electrolysis; Ionic activators (Marčeta Kaninski, M.P. (157) 758)
- Internal-reforming
Internal-reforming; Kinetics; Heat-transfer; Catalyst (Agnew, G.D. (157) 832)
- Ionic activators
Hydrogen; Electrolysis; Intermetallic electrodes (Marčeta Kaninski, M.P. (157) 758)
- Ionic conductivity
Direct methanol fuel cell; Layered double hydroxide; Diffusion coefficient; Methanol cross-over (Lee, K. (157) 201)
- Ionic conductivity
Group-contribution method; Solid polymer electrolyte; Debye–Hückel theory; Nernst–Einstein equation (Joo, J.H. (157) 448)
- Ionic conductivity
Microporous polymer electrolyte; PVDF–PEO blends; Pore configuration (Xi, J. (157) 501)
- Ionic liquid
Chip type capacitor; Electrolyte; Sparking voltage; Reflow soldering (Song, Y. (157) 610)
- iso*-Octane
Solid oxide fuel cells; Catalyst; Hydrocarbons; Partial oxidation (Zhan, Z. (157) 422)
- IT-SOFC
IT-SOFC; Cerium oxide; Nanopowder; Sintering; Reaction (Mori, M. (157) 688)
- Kinetics
Internal-reforming; Heat-transfer; Catalyst (Agnew, G.D. (157) 832)

- LaGaO₃ thin film**
LaGaO₃ thin film; Laser ablation method; Solid oxide fuel cell; Intermediate temperature operation (Yan, J. (157) 714)
- Laminar flow**
Parallel channels; Flow distribution; Pressure drop; Computational fluid dynamics; Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell (Maharudrayya, S. (157) 358)
- Lanthanum gallate**
Lanthanum gallate; Ni-SDC; Intermediate-temperature solid oxide fuel cell; Power-generation module; System (Nishiwaki, F. (157) 809)
- Laser ablation method**
LaGaO₃ thin film; Solid oxide fuel cell; Intermediate temperature operation (Yan, J. (157) 714)
- Layered double hydroxide**
Direct methanol fuel cell; Diffusion coefficient; Ionic conductivity; Methanol cross-over (Lee, K. (157) 201)
- LBCF**
SOFC; BSCF; Impedance; Polarization (Lee, S. (157) 848)
- Lead acid batteries**
Lead dioxide; PbO₂; Bipolar; Surfactant; Electrodeposition (Ghaemi, M. (157) 550)
- Lead acid batteries**
Tetrabasic lead sulfate; Thin electrodes (Cruz-Yusta, M. (157) 579)
- Lead dioxide**
Lead dioxide; PbO₂; Lead acid batteries; Bipolar; Surfactant; Electrodeposition (Ghaemi, M. (157) 550)
- Lead-acid batteries**
Antimony; Lead-antimony alloys; Electrochemical impedance (Metikoš-Huković, M. (157) 563)
- Lead-antimony alloys**
Antimony; Lead-acid batteries; Electrochemical impedance (Metikoš-Huković, M. (157) 563)
- Leak rate**
Ageing; Thermal cycling; Mica seal; Phlogopite; SOFC (Chou, Y.-S. (157) 260)
- LiCoO₂**
Lithium-ion battery; Poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene); Carbon fiber (Her, L.-J. (157) 457)
- Li-ion batteries**
Li-ion batteries; Cathode half-cell; Chemical interactions; Thermodynamic simulation (Bushkova, O.V. (157) 477)
- Li-ion battery**
Li-ion battery; Cathode material; LiNi_{0.5}Mn_{0.4}M_{0.1}O₂; Solid-state reaction; Electrochemical properties (Li, D. (157) 488)
- Li-ion battery**
Vanadium; Hydrothermal synthesis; Nanobelts (Zhang, K.-F. (157) 528)
- LiMn₂O₄**
LiMn₂O₄; Sol-gel; Thin-film electrode; Rechargeable lithium batteries; Diffusion coefficient (Rho, Y.H. (157) 471)
- Line-interactive uninterruptible power supply**
Proton-exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Supercapacitor; Reformer; Fuel calculation (Choi, W. (157) 311)
- LiNi_{0.5}Mn_{0.4}M_{0.1}O₂**
Li-ion battery; Cathode material; Solid-state reaction; Electrochemical properties (Li, D. (157) 488)
- LiNi_{1/3}Mn_{1/3}Co_{1/3}O_{2-x}F_x**
Lithium-ion battery; Cathode material; Solid state reaction; Structural and electrochemical properties (Kageyama, M. (157) 494)
- Liquefied petroleum gas**
Fuel cell; Auxiliary power unit; Fuel processor; Catalytic burner; Peripheral components (Dokupil, M. (157) 906)
- Lithium**
Lithium; Rechargeable battery; Electrochemical synthesis; Co-substituted manganese oxide; Al-substituted manganese oxide; Nanostructured compound (Machefaux, E. (157) 443)
- Lithium electrode**
Polymer binder; Carbon black; Composite electrode; Lithium trivanadate (Guy, D. (157) 438)
- Lithium secondary battery**
Lithium secondary battery; Cathode material; Spray pyrolysis; 5 V spinel; Fluorine substitution; Rate capability (Oh, S.-W. (157) 464)
- Lithium trivanadate**
Polymer binder; Carbon black; Composite electrode; Lithium electrode (Guy, D. (157) 438)
- Lithium-ion**
Battery; Differential voltage analysis; Aging (Bloom, I. (157) 537)
- Lithium-ion batteries**
Copper ferrite; Nanocomposites; Specific capacity; Coulombic efficiency (Kalai Selvan, R. (157) 522)
- Lithium-ion battery**
Lithium-ion battery; Cathode material; LiNi_{1/3}Mn_{1/3}Co_{1/3}O_{2-x}F_x; Solid state reaction; Structural and electrochemical properties (Kageyama, M. (157) 494)
- Lithium-ion battery**
Lithium-ion battery; Poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene); LiCoO₂; Carbon fiber (Her, L.-J. (157) 457)
- Lithium-ion battery**
Multi-walled carbon nanotubes; Capacity; Chemical vapour deposition; Grinding; Electrochemical properties (Eom, J. (157) 507)
- Lithium-ion cell**
Lithium-ion cell; Spinel cathode (LiMn₂O₄); Electrolyte; Rotating ring-disk electrode (Chen, J.-S. (157) 515)
- Load management**
PEM fuel cell; Reliability; State-space modeling (Tanrioven, M. (157) 401)
- Locomotive**
Fuel cell; Hybrid; Road-switcher; Power-plant efficiency; Capital cost (Miller, A.R. (157) 855)
- London**
Hydrogen; Infrastructure; Costs; Modelling; Buses (Shayegan, S. (157) 862)
- Manifold**
Fuel-cell; Design; Optimization (Sung, Y. (157) 395)
- Mass spectroscopy**
DMFC; Ambient conditions; Characterisation; Impedance spectroscopy (Ødegaard, A. (157) 244)
- Mathematical modeling**
Hydrogen chlorine fuel cell; Porous gas diffusion electrode; Hydrochloric acid (Thomassen, M. (157) 271)
- Mathematical modeling**
Mathematical modeling; Direct ethanol fuel cell (DEFC); Ethanol crossover (Andreadis, G. (157) 657)
- MCFC**
MCFC; Volatilizing molten carbonate; Vapour-phase pollution; Visualization; Image measurement technique (Sugiura, K. (157) 739)
- MCM-41**
MCM-41; Heteropolyacids; Composite material; Proton conductor; Impedance spectroscopy (Ahmad, M.I. (157) 35)
- Membrane electrode assembly**
Proton exchange membrane fuel cells; Temperature distribution; Serpentine channel flow bed (Wang, M. (157) 181)
- Membrane-electrode assembly**
Electrocatalysis; Oxygen reduction; Ru-based cluster catalyst; PEMFC (Suárez-Alcántara, K. (157) 114)
- Membranes**
Sulfonated polysulfone; Direct methanol fuel cell; Methanol crossover (Fu, Y.-Z. (157) 222)
- Mesoporous Pt-alumina template**
Mesoporous Pt-alumina template; Mesoporous Pt-carbon catalyst; Methanol electro-oxidation (Kim, H. (157) 196)
- Mesoporous Pt-carbon catalyst**
Mesoporous Pt-alumina template; Methanol electro-oxidation (Kim, H. (157) 196)
- Metallic interconnects**
Heat-resistant alloys; Oxidation; Solid oxide fuel cells (Jian, L. (157) 368)

- Methanation
 Selective CO oxidation (PROX); Polymer electrolyte fuel cell (PEFC);
 Hydrogen purification; Ru catalyst (Xu, G. (157) 64)
- Methanol cross-over
 Direct methanol fuel cell; Layered double hydroxide; Diffusion coefficient;
 Ionic conductivity (Lee, K. (157) 201)
- Methanol crossover
 Hydrogels; Diffusion rate; Flat-pack; DMFCs (Kim, W.-J. (157) 193)
- Methanol crossover
 Passive direct methanol fuel cell; Cell orientation; Natural convection; Cell performance (Chen, R. (157) 351)
- Methanol crossover
 Passive direct methanol fuel cell; Monopolar stack; Portable power source;
 Stack temperature; Feed conditions (Kim, Y.-J. (157) 253)
- Methanol crossover
 Sulfonated polysulfone; Direct methanol fuel cell; Membranes (Fu, Y.-Z. (157) 222)
- Methanol electro-oxidation
 Mesoporous Pt-alumina template; Mesoporous Pt-carbon catalyst (Kim, H. (157) 196)
- Methanol electro-oxidation
 Methanol electro-oxidation; Direct methanol fuel cell; Electron microscopy;
 Photoelectron spectroscopy; X-ray absorption spectroscopy (Raman, R.K. (157) 45)
- Methanol permeability
 TiO₂ film; Composite membrane; Direct methanol fuel cell; Protonic conductivity (Liu, Z. (157) 207)
- Methoxymethane
 Fuel cell; Electrooxidation; Platinum ruthenium tin catalysts (Kerangueven, G. (157) 318)
- Mica seal
 Ageing; Thermal cycling; Leak rate; Phlogopite; SOFC (Chou, Y.-S. (157) 260)
- Microporous polymer electrolyte
 Microporous polymer electrolyte; PVDF-PEO blends; Pore configuration;
 Ionic conductivity (Xi, J. (157) 501)
- Microstructural control
 Ni-SDC; Ceramic powder processing; Composite powder (Misono, T. (157) 754)
- Micro-tubular
 SOFC; Transient; Cascaded; Thermodynamic analysis (Nehter, P. (157) 325)
- Microtubular SOFC
 Microtubular SOFC; Ether fuels; Carbon deposition on anode; Hybrid ICE/SOFC (Kendall, K. (157) 750)
- Microwave synthesis
 Microwave synthesis; Silver vanadium oxide; Primary lithium battery; ICD batteries (Beninati, S. (157) 483)
- Mixed culture
 Dark fermentation; Hydrogen; Biogas; Wastes (Gómez, X. (157) 727)
- Modelling
 Hydrogen; Infrastructure; Costs; London; Buses (Shayegan, S. (157) 862)
- Modelling
 Proton exchange membrane fuel-cell system; Outdoor application; Cold-start;
 Portable; Automotive (Oszcipok, M. (157) 666)
- Modified electrode
 Polyaniline nonfiber; Nanostructure; Oxygen reduction reaction (ORR);
 Proton exchange membrane fuel cell (PEMFC) (Gharibi, H. (157) 703)
- Modified perturbed hard-sphere-chain EOS
 Modified perturbed hard-sphere-chain EOS; Solid polymer electrolyte;
 Fuel cell (Seong, J.Y. (157) 733)
- Molten carbonate fuel cell
 Molten carbonate fuel cell; Anode; Surface modification; Sol-gel coating;
 Wettability; Electrolyte reservoir; Structural stability (Youn, J.Y. (157) 121)
- Molten carbonate fuel cell
 Molten carbonate fuel cell; Biomass; Energy analysis; Simulation;
 Fluidized-bed gasifier; Power plant (Tomasi, C. (157) 765)
- Molten carbonate fuel cell
 Molten carbonate fuel cell; Fuel cell system; Anaerobic digester gas; Gas processing (Krumbeck, M. (157) 902)
- Monolayer platinum coating on carbon surfaces
 Platinum thin film electrodes; Platinum-coated carbon electrodes;
 Electrochemistry of platinum phosphate blue; Electrodes for fuel cells (Bose, A.B. (157) 188)
- Monopolar stack
 Passive direct methanol fuel cell; Methanol crossover; Portable power source; Stack temperature; Feed conditions (Kim, Y.-J. (157) 253)
- Multi-walled carbon nanotubes
 Multi-walled carbon nanotubes; Capacity; Chemical vapour deposition;
 Grinding; Electrochemical properties; Lithium-ion battery (Eom, J. (157) 507)
- Nafion®
 Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Sulfated zirconia; Proton conductivity;
 Water uptake retention; Composite membrane (Ren, S. (157) 724)
- Nanobelts
 Vanadium; Li-ion battery; Hydrothermal synthesis (Zhang, K.-F. (157) 528)
- Nanocomposites
 Copper ferrite; Lithium-ion batteries; Specific capacity; Coulombic efficiency (Kalai Selvan, R. (157) 522)
- Nanopowder
 IT-SOFC; Cerium oxide; Sintering; Reaction (Mori, M. (157) 688)
- Nanostructure
 Polyaniline nonfiber; Modified electrode; Oxygen reduction reaction (ORR); Proton exchange membrane fuel cell (PEMFC) (Gharibi, H. (157) 703)
- Nanostructured compound
 Lithium; Rechargeable battery; Electrochemical synthesis; Co-substituted manganese oxide; Al-substituted manganese oxide (Macheaux, E. (157) 443)
- Natural convection
 Passive direct methanol fuel cell; Cell orientation; Cell performance;
 Methanol crossover (Chen, R. (157) 351)
- Nernst-Einstein equation
 Group-contribution method; Ionic conductivity; Solid polymer electrolyte;
 Debye-Hückel theory (Joo, J.H. (157) 448)
- Ni/MH battery
 Thermal modeling; Temperature gradient (Shi, J. (157) 592)
- Nickel-cadmium Batteries
 Nickel-cadmium Batteries; Recycling; Coal (Espinosa, D.C.R. (157) 600)
- Ni(OH)₂ electrode
 Hybrid capacitor; Activated carbon; Polymer hydrogel electrolyte; Electric double layer capacitor (Nohara, S. (157) 605)
- Ni-SDC
 Lanthanum gallate; Intermediate-temperature solid oxide fuel cell; Power-generation module; System (Nishiwaki, F. (157) 809)
- Ni-SDC
 Ni-SDC; Ceramic powder processing; Composite powder; Microstructural control (Misono, T. (157) 754)
- Non-noble metal catalyst
 PEM fuel cells; Oxygen reduction; Electrocatalysis; Carbon activation (Subramanian, N.P. (157) 56)
- Numerical analysis
 PEFC; Current density distribution; Gas diffusion layer; Pressure drop (Inoue, G. (157) 136, 153)
- Observer
 PEM fuel cell; Estimation; Drying (Görgün, H. (157) 389)
- Optimization
 Fuel-cell; Manifold; Design (Sung, Y. (157) 395)
- Optimization
 Industrial fuel cell; Cost sensitivity; Power system operating cost (Lee, S.-J. (157) 828)

- Outdoor application
 Proton exchange membrane fuel-cell system; Cold-start; Modelling;
 Portable; Automotive (Oszcipok, M. (157) 666)
- Oxidation
 Heat-resistant alloys; Metallic interconnects; Solid oxide fuel cells (Jian, L. (157) 368)
- Oxidation
 SOFCs; Fe–Cr alloy; Interconnect; Anode gases; GDOES (Horita, T. (157) 681)
- Oxidation
 Solid oxide fuel cells; Separator; Sol-gel; Chemical structure (A Lee, E. (157) 709)
- Oxide formation
 Interconnects; Yttrium; Cobalt; Coatings; Solid-oxide fuel cells (Qu, W. (157) 335)
- Oxygen reduction
 Electrocatalysis; Ru-based cluster catalyst; Membrane-electrode assembly; PEMFC (Suárez-Alcántara, K. (157) 114)
- Oxygen reduction
 PEM fuel cells; Non-noble metal catalyst; Electrocatalysis; Carbon activation (Subramanian, N.P. (157) 56)
- Oxygen reduction reaction (ORR)
 Polyaniline nonofiber; Modified electrode; Nanostructure; Proton exchange membrane fuel cell (PEMFC) (Gharibi, H. (157) 703)
- Palladium-based catalyst
 Palladium-based catalyst; Electrooxidation; Formic acid (Larsen, R. (157) 78)
- Parallel channels
 Parallel channels; Laminar flow; Flow distribution; Pressure drop; Computational fluid dynamics; Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell (Maharudrayya, S. (157) 358)
- Partial oxidation
 Solid oxide fuel cells; Catalyst; Hydrocarbons; *iso*-Octane (Zhan, Z. (157) 422)
- Passive direct methanol fuel cell
 Passive direct methanol fuel cell; Cell orientation; Natural convection; Cell performance; Methanol crossover (Chen, R. (157) 351)
- Passive direct methanol fuel cell
 Passive direct methanol fuel cell; Monopolar stack; Methanol crossover; Portable power source; Stack temperature; Feed conditions (Kim, Y.-J. (157) 253)
- PbO₂
 Lead dioxide; Lead acid batteries; Bipolar; Surfactant; Electrodeposition (Ghaemi, M. (157) 550)
- PEFC
 Fuel processor; Autothermal reforming; Hydrogen (Cipiti, F. (157) 914)
- PEFC
 PEFC; Current-interrupted method; Current-pulse method; Transient response; Degradation factor (Sugiura, K. (157) 695)
- PEFC
 PEFC; Humidification; Dehydrator; Gas circulation; Aerospace; Closed environment (Sone, Y. (157) 886)
- PEFC
 PEFC; Numerical analysis; Current density distribution; Gas diffusion layer; Pressure drop (Inoue, G. (157) 136), 153
- PEG DiAcid
 PEG DiAcid; Zinc; Corrosion; Inhibitors; Zinc–air cells; Analog and GSM (Cohen-Hyams, T. (157) 584)
- PEM fuel cell
 Economic analysis; Fuel cell (Kamarudin, S.K. (157) 641)
- PEM fuel cell
 PEM fuel cell; Dynamic modelling; Hardware-in-the-loop; Test benches; Fuel cell vehicle (Vath, A. (157) 816)
- PEM fuel cell
 PEM fuel cell; Observer; Estimation; Drying (Görgün, H. (157) 389)
- PEM fuel cell
 PEM fuel cell; Porous; Counter flow (Hwang, J.J. (157) 85)
- PEM fuel cell
 PEM fuel cell; Reliability; State-space modeling; Load management (Tanrioven, M. (157) 401)
- PEM fuel cell
 Sodium tetraborate; Sodium borohydride; Hydrogen gas; Power generation (Ay, M. (157) 104)
- PEM fuel cell stack
 Water management; Air–water behaviour; CFD modeling; FLUENT (Jiao, K. (157) 226)
- PEM fuel cells
 PEM fuel cells; Oxygen reduction; Non-noble metal catalyst; Electrocatalysis; Carbon activation (Subramanian, N.P. (157) 56)
- PEMFC
 Electrocatalysis; Oxygen reduction; Ru-based cluster catalyst; Membrane-electrode assembly (Suárez-Alcántara, K. (157) 114)
- Performance improvement
 Alloy envelope; Flexible metal interconnector; Cell warp; Stacking; Planer solid oxide fuel cell (Yoshida, H. (157) 775)
- Peripheral components
 Fuel cell; Auxiliary power unit; Fuel processor; Liquefied petroleum gas; Catalytic burner (Dokupil, M. (157) 906)
- Phlogopite
 Ageing; Thermal cycling; Leak rate; Mica seal; SOFC (Chou, Y.-S. (157) 260)
- Photoelectron spectroscopy
 Methanol electro-oxidation; Direct methanol fuel cell; Electron microscopy; X-ray absorption spectroscopy (Raman, R.K. (157) 45)
- Planer solid oxide fuel cell
 Alloy envelope; Flexible metal interconnector; Cell warp; Stacking; Performance improvement (Yoshida, H. (157) 775)
- Platinum
 Direct methanol fuel cell; Tungsten trioxide; Electrooxidation; Tungsten carbide; Electrocatalyst (Ganesan, R. (157) 217)
- Platinum catalyst
 Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell; Carbon monoxide tolerance; Hydrogen oxidation; Pt–Ru anode; Selective carbon dioxide oxidation (Wee, J.-H. (157) 128)
- Platinum ruthenium tin catalysts
 Fuel cell; Electrooxidation; Methoxymethane (Kerangueven, G. (157) 318)
- Platinum thin film electrodes
 Platinum thin film electrodes; Platinum-coated carbon electrodes; Electrochemistry of platinum phosphate blue; Monolayer platinum coating on carbon surfaces; Electrodes for fuel cells (Bose, A.B. (157) 188)
- Platinum-coated carbon electrodes
 Platinum thin film electrodes; Electrochemistry of platinum phosphate blue; Monolayer platinum coating on carbon surfaces; Electrodes for fuel cells (Bose, A.B. (157) 188)
- Polarization
 SOFC; BSCF; LBCF; Impedance (Lee, S. (157) 848)
- Poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)
 Lithium-ion battery; LiCoO₂; Carbon fiber (Her, L.-J. (157) 457)
- Polyaniline
 Single-wall carbon nanotube; Composite; Supercapacitor; Specific capacitance (Gupta, V. (157) 616)
- Polyaniline nonofiber
 Polyaniline nonofiber; Modified electrode; Nanostructure; Oxygen reduction reaction (ORR); Proton exchange membrane fuel cell (PEMFC) (Gharibi, H. (157) 703)
- Polybenzimidazole
 Polybenzimidazole; Catalyst ink; Gas diffusion electrodes; Structural characterisation; Electrochemical characterisation; Cell performance (Lobato, J. (157) 284)
- Polyethylene oxide
 Supercapacitor; Carbon aerogel; Polymer gel electrolyte; Conductivity; Specific capacitance (Kalpana, D. (157) 621)
- Polymer binder
 Polymer binder; Carbon black; Composite electrode; Lithium electrode; Lithium trivanadate (Guy, D. (157) 438)

- Polymer electrolyte fuel cell (PEFC)
 Selective CO oxidation (PROX); Methanation; Hydrogen purification; Ru catalyst (Xu, G. (157) 64)
- Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell
 Defects; Durability; Reliability; Failure; Component quality (Kundu, S. (157) 650)
- Polymer gel electrolyte
 Supercapacitor; Carbon aerogel; Polyethylene oxide; Conductivity; Specific capacitance (Kalpana, D. (157) 621)
- Polymer hydrogel electrolyte
 Hybrid capacitor; Activated carbon; Ni(OH)₂ electrode; Electric double layer capacitor (Nohara, S. (157) 605)
- Pore configuration
 Microporous polymer electrolyte; PVDF-PEO blends; Ionic conductivity (Xi, J. (157) 501)
- Porosity
 Supercapacitor; Ultracapacitor; surface-area; Activated carbon; Capacitance (Pandolfo, A.G. (157) 11)
- Porous
 PEM fuel cell; Counter flow (Hwang, J.J. (157) 85)
- Porous gas diffusion electrode
 Hydrogen chlorine fuel cell; Mathematical modeling; Hydrochloric acid (Thomassen, M. (157) 271)
- Portable
 Proton exchange membrane fuel-cell system; Outdoor application; Cold-start; Modelling; Automotive (Oszcipok, M. (157) 666)
- Portable power source
 Passive direct methanol fuel cell; Monopolar stack; Methanol crossover; Stack temperature; Feed conditions (Kim, Y.-J. (157) 253)
- Power
 Valve-regulated lead-acid; Batteries; Carbon; Capacity; Cycle-life (Moseley, P.T. (157) 3)
- Power cycle
 Autothermal reforming; Hydrogen; Fuel cell; Gas turbine (Lyubovsky, M. (157) 430)
- Power generation
 Sodium tetraborate; Sodium borohydride; Hydrogen gas; PEM fuel cell (Ay, M. (157) 104)
- Power plant
 Molten carbonate fuel cell; Biomass; Energy analysis; Simulation; Fluidized-bed gasifier (Tomasi, C. (157) 765)
- Power system operating cost
 Industrial fuel cell; Cost sensitivity; Optimization (Lee, S.-J. (157) 828)
- Power train
 Proton exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Electric vehicles; Energy management; Driving cycle (Corbo, P. (157) 799)
- Power-generation module
 Lanthanum gallate; Ni-SDC; Intermediate-temperature solid oxide fuel cell; System (Nishiwaki, F. (157) 809)
- Power-plant efficiency
 Fuel cell; Hybrid; Locomotive; Road-switcher; Capital cost (Miller, A.R. (157) 855)
- Pressure drop
 Parallel channels; Laminar flow; Flow distribution; Computational fluid dynamics; Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell (Maharudrayya, S. (157) 358)
- Pressure drop
 PEFC; Numerical analysis; Current density distribution; Gas diffusion layer (Inoue, G. (157) 136), 153
- Primary lithium battery
 Microwave synthesis; Silver vanadium oxide; ICD batteries (Beninati, S. (157) 483)
- Proton conducting membranes
 Fuel cells; Sulfonated polyimide; Degradation (Meyer, G. (157) 293)
- Proton conductivity
 Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Sulfated zirconia; Water uptake retention; Nafion[®]; Composite membrane (Ren, S. (157) 724)
- Proton conductor
 MCM-41; Heteropolyacids; Composite material; Impedance spectroscopy (Ahmad, M.I. (157) 35)
- Proton exchange membrane
 Proton exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Power train; Electric vehicles; Energy management; Driving cycle (Corbo, P. (157) 799)
- Proton exchange membrane
 Proton exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Starving operation; Current distribution (Liu, Z. (157) 166)
- Proton exchange membrane fuel cell (PEMFC)
 Polyaniline nanofiber; Modified electrode; Nanostructure; Oxygen reduction reaction (ORR) (Gharibi, H. (157) 703)
- Proton exchange membrane fuel cells
 Proton exchange membrane fuel cells; Membrane electrode assembly; Temperature distribution; Serpentine channel flow bed (Wang, M. (157) 181)
- Proton exchange membrane fuel-cell system
 Proton exchange membrane fuel-cell system; Outdoor application; Cold-start; Modelling; Portable; Automotive (Oszcipok, M. (157) 666)
- Proton-exchange membrane
 Proton-exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Line-interactive uninterruptible power supply; Supercapacitor; Reformer; Fuel calculation (Choi, W. (157) 311)
- Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell
 Parallel channels; Laminar flow; Flow distribution; Pressure drop; Computational fluid dynamics (Maharudrayya, S. (157) 358)
- Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell
 Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell; Carbon monoxide tolerance; Hydrogen oxidation; Platinum catalyst; Pt-Ru anode; Selective carbon dioxide oxidation (Wee, J.-H. (157) 128)
- Protonic conductivity
 TiO₂ film; Composite membrane; Direct methanol fuel cell; Methanol permeability (Liu, Z. (157) 207)
- Pt/Rh/Pt bilayer
 Pt/Rh/Pt bilayer; Ethanol oxidation; Electrocatalysis (Oliveira, R.T.S. (157) 212)
- PtRu alloy
 Direct ethanol fuel cell; Ethanol oxidation; PtSn alloy (Colmati, F. (157) 98)
- Pt-Ru anode
 Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell; Carbon monoxide tolerance; Hydrogen oxidation; Platinum catalyst; Selective carbon dioxide oxidation (Wee, J.-H. (157) 128)
- PtSn alloy
 Direct ethanol fuel cell; Ethanol oxidation; PtRu alloy (Colmati, F. (157) 98)
- PURE energy
 PURE hydrogen; Fuel cell; Renewable; Sustainable; Field experience (Gazey, R. (157) 841)
- PURE hydrogen
 PURE hydrogen; PURE energy; Fuel cell; Renewable; Sustainable; Field experience (Gazey, R. (157) 841)
- PVDF-PEO blends
 Microporous polymer electrolyte; Pore configuration; Ionic conductivity (Xi, J. (157) 501)
- Rate capability
 Lithium secondary battery; Cathode material; Spray pyrolysis; 5 V spinel; Fluorine substitution (Oh, S.-W. (157) 464)
- Reaction
 IT-SOFC; Cerium oxide; Nanopowder; Sintering (Mori, M. (157) 688)
- Rechargeable battery
 Lithium; Electrochemical synthesis; Co-substituted manganese oxide; Al-substituted manganese oxide; Nanostructured compound (Machefaux, E. (157) 443)
- Rechargeable lithium batteries
 LiMn₂O₄; Sol-gel; Thin-film electrode; Diffusion coefficient (Rho, Y.H. (157) 471)

Recycling

Nickel–cadmium Batteries; Coal (Espinosa, D.C.R. (157) 600)

Reflow soldering

Chip type capacitor; Ionic liquid; Electrolyte; Sparking voltage (Song, Y. (157) 610)

Reformer

Proton-exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Line-interactive uninterruptible power supply; Supercapacitor; Fuel calculation (Choi, W. (157) 311)

Regenerative fuel cell

Regenerative fuel cell; Electrocatalyst; Water electrolysis; Thin-film electrodes; Gas diffusion layer (Pettersson, J. (157) 28)

Reliability

Defects; Durability; Failure; Component quality; Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell (Kundu, S. (157) 650)

Reliability

PEM fuel cell; State-space modeling; Load management (Tanrioven, M. (157) 401)

Renewable

PURE hydrogen; PURE energy; Fuel cell; Sustainable; Field experience (Gazey, R. (157) 841)

Road-switcher

Fuel cell; Hybrid; Locomotive; Power-plant efficiency; Capital cost (Miller, A.R. (157) 855)

Rotating ring–disk electrode

Lithium-ion cell; Spinel cathode (LiMn_2O_4); Electrolyte (Chen, J.-S. (157) 515)

Ru catalyst

Selective CO oxidation (PROX); Methanation; Polymer electrolyte fuel cell (PEFC); Hydrogen purification (Xu, G. (157) 64)

Ru-based cluster catalyst

Electrocatalysis; Oxygen reduction; Membrane-electrode assembly; PEMFC (Suárez-Alcántara, K. (157) 114)

Security

Energy; Greenhouse; Technology; Innovation (Bauen, A. (157) 893)

Selective carbon dioxide oxidation

Proton-exchange membrane fuel cell; Carbon monoxide tolerance; Hydrogen oxidation; Platinum catalyst; Pt–Ru anode (Wee, J.-H. (157) 128)

Selective CO oxidation (PROX)

Selective CO oxidation (PROX); Methanation; Polymer electrolyte fuel cell (PEFC); Hydrogen purification; Ru catalyst (Xu, G. (157) 64)

Separator

Solid oxide fuel cells; Sol–gel; Oxidation; Chemical structure (A Lee, E. (157) 709)

Serpentine channel flow bed

Proton exchange membrane fuel cells; Membrane electrode assembly; Temperature distribution (Wang, M. (157) 181)

Silver vanadium oxide

Microwave synthesis; Primary lithium battery; ICD batteries (Beninati, S. (157) 483)

Simulation

Molten carbonate fuel cell; Biomass; Energy analysis; Fluidized-bed gasifier; Power plant (Tomasi, C. (157) 765)

Single-side pasting

Automotive lead-acid batteries; Current and potential distributions; Formation (Guo, Y. (157) 571)

Single-wall carbon nanotube

Single-wall carbon nanotube; Polyaniline; Composite; Supercapacitor; Specific capacitance (Gupta, V. (157) 616)

Sintering

IT-SOFC; Cerium oxide; Nanopowder; Reaction (Mori, M. (157) 688)

 $\text{Sm}_{0.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5}\text{CoO}_3$

Solid oxide fuel cell; Cathode; Sol–gel processing (Tang, Z. (157) 385)

Sodium borohydride

Sodium tetraborate; Hydrogen gas; PEM fuel cell; Power generation (Ay, M. (157) 104)

Sodium tetraborate

Sodium tetraborate; Sodium borohydride; Hydrogen gas; PEM fuel cell; Power generation (Ay, M. (157) 104)

SOFC

Ageing; Thermal cycling; Leak rate; Mica seal; Phlogopite (Chou, Y.-S. (157) 260)

SOFC

Cycling; Electrical load cycles (Bujalski, W. (157) 745)

SOFC

Glass-ceramic sealant; Electrical behaviour; Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy; Thermal analysis (Lara, C. (157) 377)

SOFC

SOFC; BSCF; LBCF; Impedance; Polarization (Lee, S. (157) 848)

SOFC

SOFC; Thermal radiation; Electrolyte (Daun, K.J. (157) 302)

SOFC

SOFC; Transient; Cascaded; Micro-tubular; Thermodynamic analysis (Nehter, P. (157) 325)

SOFCs

SOFCs; Fe–Cr alloy; Interconnect; Oxidation; Anode gases; GDOES (Horita, T. (157) 681)

Sol–gel

LiMn_2O_4 ; Thin-film electrode; Rechargeable lithium batteries; Diffusion coefficient (Rho, Y.H. (157) 471)

Sol–gel

Solid oxide fuel cells; Separator; Oxidation; Chemical structure (A Lee, E. (157) 709)

Sol–gel coating

Molten carbonate fuel cell; Anode; Surface modification; Wettability; Electrolyte reservoir; Structural stability (Youn, J.Y. (157) 121)

Sol–gel processing

Solid oxide fuel cell; Cathode; $\text{Sm}_{0.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5}\text{CoO}_3$ (Tang, Z. (157) 385)

Solid electrolyte

Solid electrolyte; a.c. impedance; Arrhenius plot; Conductance spectra, Lithium-ion battery, Lithium zirconium phosphate (Savitha, T. (157) 533)

Solid oxide fuel cell

LaGaO_3 thin film; Laser ablation method; Intermediate temperature operation (Yan, J. (157) 714)

Solid oxide fuel cell

Solid oxide fuel cell; Cathode; Sol–gel processing; $\text{Sm}_{0.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5}\text{CoO}_3$ (Tang, Z. (157) 385)

Solid oxide fuel cells

Heat-resistant alloys; Metallic interconnects; Oxidation (Jian, L. (157) 368)

Solid oxide fuel cells

Solid oxide fuel cells; Catalyst; Hydrocarbons; *iso*-Octane; Partial oxidation (Zhan, Z. (157) 422)

Solid oxide fuel cells

Solid oxide fuel cells; Separator; Sol–gel; Oxidation; Chemical structure (A Lee, E. (157) 709)

Solid oxides

Solid oxides; Co-ionic electrolytes; Steam permeation (Gorbova, E. (157) 720)

Solid polymer electrolyte

Group-contribution method; Ionic conductivity; Debye–Hückel theory; Nernst–Einstein equation (Joo, J.H. (157) 448)

Solid polymer electrolyte

Modified perturbed hard-sphere-chain EOS; Fuel cell (Seong, J.Y. (157) 733)

Solid state reaction

Lithium-ion battery; Cathode material; $\text{LiNi}_{1/3}\text{Mn}_{1/3}\text{Co}_{1/3}\text{O}_{2-x}\text{F}_x$; Structural and electrochemical properties (Kageyama, M. (157) 494)

Solid-oxide fuel cells

Interconnects; Yttrium; Cobalt; Coatings; Oxide formation (Qu, W. (157) 335)

Solid-state reaction

Li-ion battery; Cathode material; $\text{LiNi}_{0.5}\text{Mn}_{0.4}\text{M}_{0.1}\text{O}_2$; Electrochemical properties (Li, D. (157) 488)

Sparking voltage

Chip type capacitor; Ionic liquid; Electrolyte; Reflow soldering (Song, Y. (157) 610)

- Specific capacitance
Single-wall carbon nanotube; Polyaniline; Composite; Supercapacitor (Gupta, V. (157) 616)
- Specific capacitance
Supercapacitor; Carbon aerogel; Polymer gel electrolyte; Polyethylene oxide; Conductivity (Kalpana, D. (157) 621)
- Specific capacity
Copper ferrite; Nanocomposites; Lithium-ion batteries; Coulombic efficiency (Kalai Selvan, R. (157) 522)
- Spectral analysis
Frequency distortion; Distortion analysis; Critical stack monitoring (Ramschak, E. (157) 837)
- 5 V spinel
Lithium secondary battery; Cathode material; Spray pyrolysis; Fluorine substitution; Rate capability (Oh, S.-W. (157) 464)
- Spinel cathode (LiMn_2O_4)
Lithium-ion cell; Electrolyte; Rotating ring-disk electrode (Chen, J.-S. (157) 515)
- Spray pyrolysis
Lithium secondary battery; Cathode material; 5 V spinel; Fluorine substitution; Rate capability (Oh, S.-W. (157) 464)
- Stack temperature
Passive direct methanol fuel cell; Monopolar stack; Methanol crossover; Portable power source; Feed conditions (Kim, Y.-J. (157) 253)
- Stacking
Alloy envelope; Flexible metal interconnector; Cell warp; Planer solid oxide fuel cell; Performance improvement (Yoshida, H. (157) 775)
- Starving operation
Proton exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Current distribution (Liu, Z. (157) 166)
- State-space modeling
PEM fuel cell; Reliability; Load management (Tanrioven, M. (157) 401)
- Steam permeation
Solid oxides; Co-ionic electrolytes (Gorbova, E. (157) 720)
- Structural and electrochemical properties
Lithium-ion battery; Cathode material; $\text{LiNi}_{1/3}\text{Mn}_{1/3}\text{Co}_{1/3}\text{O}_{2-x}\text{F}_x$; Solid state reaction (Kageyama, M. (157) 494)
- Structural characterisation
Polybenzimidazole; Catalyst ink; Gas diffusion electrodes; Electrochemical characterisation; Cell performance (Lobato, J. (157) 284)
- Structural stability
Molten carbonate fuel cell; Anode; Surface modification; Sol-gel coating; Wettability; Electrolyte reservoir (Youn, J.Y. (157) 121)
- Sulfated zirconia
Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Proton conductivity; Water uptake retention; Nafion®; Composite membrane (Ren, S. (157) 724)
- Sulfonated polyimide
Fuel cells; Proton conducting membranes; Degradation (Meyer, G. (157) 293)
- Sulfonated polysulfone
Sulfonated polysulfone; Direct methanol fuel cell; Methanol crossover; Membranes (Fu, Y.-Z. (157) 222)
- Supercapacitor
Proton-exchange membrane; Fuel cell; Line-interactive uninterruptible power supply; Reformer; Fuel calculation (Choi, W. (157) 311)
- Supercapacitor
Single-wall carbon nanotube; Polyaniline; Composite; Specific capacitance (Gupta, V. (157) 616)
- Supercapacitor
Supercapacitor; Carbon aerogel; Polymer gel electrolyte; Polyethylene oxide; Conductivity; Specific capacitance (Kalpana, D. (157) 621)
- Supercapacitor
Supercapacitor; Ultracapacitor; Porosity; surface-area; Activated carbon; Capacitance (Pandolfo, A.G. (157) 11)
- Surface area
Carbon nanofiber; Carbon black; Graphite; Electrochemistry; X-ray diffraction (Takeuchi, K.J. (157) 543)
- Surface modification
Molten carbonate fuel cell; Anode; Sol-gel coating; Wettability; Electrolyte reservoir; Structural stability (Youn, J.Y. (157) 121)
- surface-area
Supercapacitor; Ultracapacitor; Porosity; Activated carbon; Capacitance (Pandolfo, A.G. (157) 11)
- Surfactant
Lead dioxide; PbO_2 ; Lead acid batteries; Bipolar; Electrodeposition (Ghaemi, M. (157) 550)
- Sustainability
Environment; Energy; Hydrogen; Fuel cell; Vehicle (Granovskii, M. (157) 411)
- Sustainable
PURE hydrogen; PURE energy; Fuel cell; Renewable; Field experience (Gazey, R. (157) 841)
- System
Lanthanum gallate; Ni-SDC; Intermediate-temperature solid oxide fuel cell; Power-generation module (Nishiwaki, F. (157) 809)
- Technology
Energy; Greenhouse; Security; Innovation (Bauen, A. (157) 893)
- Temperature
Ultra capacitors; Thermal modeling; Thermal resistance; Heat sources (Guillemet, P. (157) 630)
- Temperature distribution
Proton exchange membrane fuel cells; Membrane electrode assembly; Serpentine channel flow bed (Wang, M. (157) 181)
- Temperature gradient
Thermal modeling; Ni/MH battery (Shi, J. (157) 592)
- Test benches
PEM fuel cell; Dynamic modelling; Hardware-in-the-loop; Fuel cell vehicle (Vath, A. (157) 816)
- Tetrabasic lead sulfate
Tetrabasic lead sulfate; Thin electrodes; Lead acid batteries (Cruz-Yusta, M. (157) 579)
- Thermal analysis
Glass-ceramic sealant; SOFC; Electrical behaviour; Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (Lara, C. (157) 377)
- Thermal cycling
Ageing; Leak rate; Mica seal; Phlogopite; SOFC (Chou, Y.-S. (157) 260)
- Thermal modeling
Thermal modeling; Ni/MH battery; Temperature gradient (Shi, J. (157) 592)
- Thermal modeling
Ultra capacitors; Thermal resistance; Temperature; Heat sources (Guillemet, P. (157) 630)
- Thermal radiation
SOFC; Electrolyte (Daun, K.J. (157) 302)
- Thermal resistance
Ultra capacitors; Thermal modeling; Temperature; Heat sources (Guillemet, P. (157) 630)
- Thermodynamic analysis
SOFC; Transient; Cascaded; Micro-tubular (Nehter, P. (157) 325)
- Thermodynamic simulation
Li-ion batteries; Cathode half-cell; Chemical interactions (Bushkova, O.V. (157) 477)
- Thin electrodes
Tetrabasic lead sulfate; Lead acid batteries (Cruz-Yusta, M. (157) 579)
- Thin-film electrode
 LiMn_2O_4 ; Sol-gel; Rechargeable lithium batteries; Diffusion coefficient (Rho, Y.H. (157) 471)
- Thin-film electrodes
Regenerative fuel cell; Electrocatalyst; Water electrolysis; Gas diffusion layer (Pettersson, J. (157) 28)
- Thiourea hydrolysis
 ZnS nanoparticles; Electrochemical double layer capacitance; Cyclic voltammetry; High voltage; Band edge bendings (Jayalakshmi, M. (157) 624)

TiO₂ film

TiO₂ film; Composite membrane; Direct methanol fuel cell; Protonic conductivity; Methanol permeability (Liu, Z. (157) 207)

Transient

SOFC; Cascaded; Micro-tubular; Thermodynamic analysis (Nehter, P. (157) 325)

Transient response

PEFC; Current-interrupted method; Current-pulse method; Degradation factor (Sugiura, K. (157) 695)

Transparent fuel cell

Transparent fuel cell; Water flooding; Cathode electrode (Weng, F.-B. (157) 674)

Tungsten carbide

Direct methanol fuel cell; Tungsten trioxide; Electrooxidation; Platinum; Electrocatalyst (Ganesan, R. (157) 217)

Tungsten trioxide

Direct methanol fuel cell; Electrooxidation; Platinum; Tungsten carbide; Electrocatalyst (Ganesan, R. (157) 217)

Ultra capacitors

Ultra capacitors; Thermal modeling; Thermal resistance; Temperature; Heat sources (Guillemet, P. (157) 630)

Ultracapacitor

Supercapacitor; Porosity; surface-area; Activated carbon; Capacitance (Pandolfo, A.G. (157) 11)

Valve-regulated lead-acid

Valve-regulated lead-acid; Batteries; Carbon; Capacity; Power; Cycle-life (Moseley, P.T. (157) 3)

Vanadium

Vanadium; Li-ion battery; Hydrothermal synthesis; Nanobelts (Zhang, K.-F. (157) 528)

Vapour-phase pollution

MCFC; Volatilizing molten carbonate; Visualization; Image measurement technique (Sugiura, K. (157) 739)

Vehicle

Environment; Energy; Sustainability; Hydrogen; Fuel cell (Granovskii, M. (157) 411)

Visualization

MCFC; Volatilizing molten carbonate; Vapour-phase pollution; Image measurement technique (Sugiura, K. (157) 739)

Volatilizing molten carbonate

MCFC; Vapour-phase pollution; Visualization; Image measurement technique (Sugiura, K. (157) 739)

Wastes

Dark fermentation; Hydrogen; Biogas; Mixed culture (Gómez, X. (157) 727)

Water electrolysis

Regenerative fuel cell; Electrocatalyst; Thin-film electrodes; Gas diffusion layer (Pettersson, J. (157) 28)

Water flooding

Transparent fuel cell; Cathode electrode (Weng, F.-B. (157) 674)

Water management

Water management; PEM fuel cell stack; Air–water behaviour; CFD modeling; FLUENT (Jiao, K. (157) 226)

Water uptake retention

Direct methanol fuel cell (DMFC); Sulfated zirconia; Proton conductivity; Nafion®; Composite membrane (Ren, S. (157) 724)

Wettability

Molten carbonate fuel cell; Anode; Surface modification; Sol–gel coating; Electrolyte reservoir; Structural stability (Youn, J.Y. (157) 121)

X-ray absorption spectroscopy

Methanol electro-oxidation; Direct methanol fuel cell; Electron microscopy; Photoelectron spectroscopy (Raman, R.K. (157) 45)

X-ray diffraction

Carbon nanofiber; Carbon black; Graphite; Electrochemistry; Surface area (Takeuchi, K.J. (157) 543)

Yttrium

Interconnects; Cobalt; Coatings; Solid-oxide fuel cells; Oxide formation (Qu, W. (157) 335)

ZEBRA battery

Intermediate temperature solid oxide fuel cell; Hybrid vehicle (Brett, D.J.L. (157) 782)

Zinc

PEG DiAcid; Corrosion; Inhibitors; Zinc–air cells; Analog and GSM (Cohen-Hyams, T. (157) 584)

Zinc–air cells

PEG DiAcid; Zinc; Corrosion; Inhibitors; Analog and GSM (Cohen-Hyams, T. (157) 584)

ZnS nanoparticles

ZnS nanoparticles; Thiourea hydrolysis; Electrochemical double layer capacitance; Cyclic voltammetry; High voltage; Band edge bendings (Jayalakshmi, M. (157) 624)